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aufgrund eines Beschlusses des Deutschen Bundestages

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Standardizing an open source cloud computing stack – benefits and drawbacks Alexander Diab Kurt Garloff

Who are we







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The problem, we solve
A digital sovereign cloud computing stack
The role of standards
How we develop standards and what to consider

Cloud Computing (NIST)



Self Service Network Access Ressource Pooling Elasticity Measurement Service

Cloud Computing Stack





A Digital Sovereign Stack?



Open source Stack MONITORING FRONTEND / UI IAM APP Virtual Machine VIRTUALIZATION LAYER **Propietary Stack** FRONTEND / UI MONITORING Digital Sovereignity VIRTUALIZATION LAYER





A Federation of Cloud Provider





We define standards

... for users of cloud services to enable mobility of workloads

... for cloud service providers to offer standardized

... for the ecosystem to build knowledge and skills on a common technical and organizational foundation

- Abschluss eines Studiums der Informatik oder vergleichbare Kenntnisse
- Gute Kenntnisse im Umgang mit Tools wie Docker, Kubernetes, Gitlab CI, Terraform, Ansible oder Jenkins
- Wünschenswert sind Erfahrungen mit OpenStack, Sovereign Cloud Stack, OSISM und Ceph
- Wünschenswert sind Programmierkenntnisse (z.B. PHP, Bash oder Python)

Three Pillars



Certifyable Standards



Modular Reference



Shared Operational Knowledge



SCS – Certifications



Levels of Digital Sovereignity	SCS Levels of Certifications
4: Operational Transparency and - knowledge available	4: "SCS-sovereign" – Ops/IAM Module OSS too, Monitoring and Event Transparency, Contribution to Open Operations (5 x open)
3: Technogical Transparency and ability to share and influence	3: "SCS-open" – SBOM of functions available and complete OSS (4 x open)
2: Free provider choice in-and-out-sourcing (on-prem/public)	2: "SCS-compatible" – Technical compatible (conformitytest: CNCF, OIF, SCS)
1: Following legal requirements (GDPR)	1: None (rely on ENISA / Gaia-X labels / Law)
0: None	

Examples of Standards





Support of S3 protocol for storage

Provision of required volume types and their names

Support of openID Connect protocol for authentication

Provision of certain standardized VM images and their names (flavors)

Required image metadata

Standardized process for provisioning IP adresses

Open Source Standards



We develop standard like software features

They must serve the user story - no more, no less

They must be verifyable

They are developed collaboratively, shared and versioned in a git repository

Standards must be created by those, who are using them

Standards / Standards /		↑ Тор
Scs-0001-v1-sovereign-cloud-standards.md	Extend scs-0003: more context and process (resolves issues/#	2 months ago
Scs-0002-v1-standards-docs-org.md	Add markdown linter and link validator (#254)	8 months ago
Scs-0002-v2-standards-docs-org.md	Fix/move scs 0002 to standards (#333)	3 months ago
Scs-0003-v1-sovereign-cloud-standards-yaml	Added classification field to the check tool descriptor (#365)	3 hours ago
Scs-0100-v1-flavor-naming.md	Relocated flavor-naming.md to the proper position (#315)	5 months ago
Scs-0100-v2-flavor-naming.md	Relocated flavor-naming.md to the proper position (#315)	5 months ago
🖺 scs-0100-v3-flavor-naming.md	Decouple standard flavors from flavor naming (#319)	2 months ago
Scs-0101-v1-entropy.md	Revision of scs-0101-v1-entropy (#297)	5 months ago
🗋 scs-0102-v1-image-metadata.md	Update scs-0102-v1-image-metadata.md (#368)	last week
Scs-0103-v1-standard-flavors.md	Decouple standard flavors from flavor naming (#319)	2 months ago
Scs-0104-v1-standard-images.md	Standardize image names and source URLs (resolves #326) (#3	2 months ago
Scs-0110-v1-ssd-flavors.md	Stabilize the SSD flavor decision (#304)	5 months ago
Scs-0111-v1-volume-type-decisions.md	Add document for the volume type decisions (#323)	2 months ago
Scs-0210-v1-k8s-new-version-policy.md	Add test for k8s version recency (#288) (#318)	3 months ago
Scs-0211-v1-kaas-default-storage-class.md	Add markdown linter and link validator (#254)	8 months ago
B and 0212 v1 requirements for container registr	Add markdown linter and link validator (#254)	0 montho ogo

Our tasks



Coordinating the process and providing the framework

Building the community

Providing a certification system

→ Without organizing and managing these tasks any open source standardization system is meaningless







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